

AN ACT

relating to the appointment of an attorney ad litem for a parent in certain suits affecting the parent-child relationship.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Section 107.013, Family Code, is amended by adding Subsection (a-1) and amending Subsections (b) and (d) to read as follows:

(a-1) In a suit described by Subsection (a), if a parent is not represented by an attorney at the parent's first appearance in court, the court shall inform the parent of:

(1) the right to be represented by an attorney; and

(2) if the parent is indigent and appears in opposition to the suit, the right to an attorney ad litem appointed by the court.

(b) If both parents of the child are entitled to the appointment of an attorney ad litem under this section and the court finds that the interests of the parents are not in conflict and that there is no history or pattern of past or present family violence by one parent directed against the other parent, a spouse, or a child of the parties, the court may appoint an attorney ad litem to represent the interests of both parents.

(d) The court shall require a [A] parent who claims indigence under Subsection (a) to [~~must~~] file an affidavit of indigence in accordance with Rule 145(b) of the Texas Rules of Civil

1 Procedure before the court may [~~can~~] conduct a hearing to determine  
2 the parent's indigence under this section. The court may consider  
3 additional evidence at that hearing, including evidence relating to  
4 the parent's income, source of income, assets, property ownership,  
5 benefits paid in accordance with a federal, state, or local public  
6 assistance program, outstanding obligations, and necessary  
7 expenses and the number and ages of the parent's dependents. If the  
8 court determines the parent is indigent, the court shall appoint an  
9 attorney ad litem to represent the parent.

10 SECTION 2. Part 1, Subchapter B, Chapter 107, Family Code,  
11 is amended by adding Section 107.0141 to read as follows:

12 Sec. 107.0141. TEMPORARY APPOINTMENT OF ATTORNEY AD LITEM  
13 FOR CERTAIN PARENTS. (a) The court may appoint an attorney ad  
14 litem to represent the interests of a parent for a limited period  
15 beginning at the time the court issues a temporary restraining  
16 order or attachment of the parent's child under Chapter 262 and  
17 ending on the court's determination of whether the parent is  
18 indigent before commencement of the full adversary hearing.

19 (b) An attorney ad litem appointed for a parent under this  
20 section:

21 (1) has the powers and duties of an attorney ad litem  
22 appointed under Section [107.0131](#); and

23 (2) if applicable, shall:

24 (A) conduct an investigation regarding the  
25 petitioner's due diligence in locating and serving citation on the  
26 parent; and

27 (B) interview any party or other person who may

1 have information relating to the identity or location of the  
2 parent.

3 (c) If the attorney ad litem identifies and locates the  
4 parent, the attorney ad litem shall:

5 (1) inform the parent of the parent's right to be  
6 represented by an attorney and of the parent's right to an attorney  
7 ad litem appointed by the court, if the parent is indigent and  
8 appears in opposition to the suit;

9 (2) if the parent claims indigence and requests an  
10 attorney ad litem beyond the period of the temporary appointment  
11 under this section, assist the parent in making a claim of indigence  
12 for the appointment of an attorney ad litem; and

13 (3) assist the parent in preparing for the full  
14 adversary hearing under Subchapter C, Chapter 262.

15 (d) If the court determines the parent is indigent, the  
16 court may appoint the attorney ad litem to continue to represent the  
17 parent under Section 107.013(a)(1).

18 (e) If the attorney ad litem is unable to identify or locate  
19 the parent, the attorney ad litem shall submit to the court a  
20 written summary of the attorney ad litem's efforts to identify or  
21 locate the parent with a statement that the attorney ad litem was  
22 unable to identify or locate the parent. On receipt of the summary  
23 required by this subsection, the court shall discharge the attorney  
24 ad litem from the appointment.

25 (f) If the attorney ad litem identifies or locates the  
26 parent, and the court determines that the parent is not indigent,  
27 the court shall discharge the attorney ad litem from the

1 appointment.

2 SECTION 3. Section 262.201(a-2), Family Code, is amended to  
3 read as follows:

4 (a-2) If a parent claims indigence and requests the  
5 appointment of an attorney before the full adversary hearing, the  
6 court shall require the parent to complete and file with the court  
7 an affidavit of indigence. The court may consider additional  
8 ~~[hear]~~ evidence to determine whether the parent is indigent,  
9 including evidence relating to the parent's income, source of  
10 income, assets, property ownership, benefits paid in accordance  
11 with a federal, state, or local public assistance program,  
12 outstanding obligations, and necessary expenses and the number and  
13 ages of the parent's dependents. If the appointment of an attorney  
14 for the parent is requested, the court shall make a determination of  
15 indigence before commencement of the full adversary hearing. If  
16 the court determines the parent is indigent, the court shall  
17 appoint an attorney to represent the parent.

18 SECTION 4. The changes in law made by this Act apply only to  
19 a suit affecting the parent-child relationship filed on or after  
20 the effective date of this Act. A suit affecting the parent-child  
21 relationship filed before the effective date of this Act is  
22 governed by the law in effect on the date the suit was filed, and the  
23 former law is continued in effect for that purpose.

24 SECTION 5. This Act takes effect September 1, 2015.

S.B. No. 1931

\_\_\_\_\_  
President of the Senate

\_\_\_\_\_  
Speaker of the House

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 1931 passed the Senate on April 30, 2015, by the following vote: Yeas 31, Nays 0.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary of the Senate

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 1931 passed the House on May 12, 2015, by the following vote: Yeas 144, Nays 0, two present not voting.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Chief Clerk of the House

Approved:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Governor